# N: Mental Health and Addiction

**Please note:** Competencies within this section of the Profile are to be taken in consideration with competencies outlined throughout this document and are not intended to be standalone.

**Important**: LPNs are responsible to ensure they have any required education or training and the individual competence prior to performing these competencies.

#### **Major Competency**

## N: Mental Health and Addiction

Competency

N-1: Mental Health and Addiction Nursing and Interventions

Competency Statement - A Licensed Practical Nurse will:

- N-1-1 Demonstrate knowledge and application of legislation pertaining to mental health and addictions.
- N-1-2 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to provide evidence informed person-centered care in relation to mental health and addiction nursing:
  - engage patient in plan of care
  - identify role of guardian or agent
  - treatment regimen
- N-1-3 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to recognize mental illness from mental wellness.
- N-1-4 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of mental health condition or illness:
  - anxiety and adjustment disorders
  - alcohol and substance related disorders
  - dementia and Alzheimer's disease
  - brain injury
  - developmental and spectrum disorders
  - eating disorders

- mood disorders
- personality disorders
- post-traumatic stress disorder
- psychosis related disorders
- suicidal ideation
- N-1-5 Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of developmental and childhood spectrum disorders and the potential future implications for health and wellness.
- N-1-6 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to support patient, family, and others with coping strategies and community-based resources.
- N-1-7 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to perform holistic mental health assessments of patient, family, and groups in a variety of healthcare settings across the continuum of care.
- N-1-8 Demonstrate knowledge and parameters of diagnostic tools used in mental health assessment:
  - Agitated Behavior Scale
  - Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders Volume 5 (DSM-5)
  - Geriatric Depression Scale

- Mini Mental State Examination (MMSE)
- Montreal Cognitive Assessment (MoCA)
- Screening for Distress and suicide risk
- Sleep Study
- N-1-9 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to assess and manage signs and symptoms of a change in mental health status:
  - behavioral
  - emotional
  - intellectual

- level of alertness and activity
- perception of reality
- suicidal ideation

# **Major Competency**

## N: Mental Health and Addiction

#### Competency

#### N-1: Mental Health and Addiction Nursing and Interventions

Competency Statement - A Licensed Practical Nurse will:

- N-1-10 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to assess and manage signs and symptoms associated with substance abuse:
  - dependency
  - intoxication

- relapse
- withdrawal
- N-1-11 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to assess and manage mental health and addiction patients with concurrent conditions:
  - acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS)
  - endocrine imbalance
  - hepatitis C

- human immunodeficiency virus infection
- physical or physiological
- pregnancy
- psychotic illness
- N-1-12 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to recognize stressors associated with mental health and addiction:
  - access to resources and services
  - adaptability to change and coping skills
  - behavioral manifestations

- social determinants of health
- stigma
- barriers to recovery
- N-1-13 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to recognize and intervene in crisis situations.
- N-1-14 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to implement or assist with psychosocial interventions as a member of a multidisciplinary team (see Standard of Practice #15, section Z of this document).
  - art and music therapy
  - behavior modification
  - cognitive behavioral therapy
  - drug recovery
  - family therapy
  - motivational therapy

- occupational therapy
- peer and group therapy
- positive and negative reinforcement
- psychoanalysis
- psychotherapy
- N-1-15 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to apply principles of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics specific to medication management in mental health and addiction nursing.
- N-1-16 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to assist with provision of electroconvulsive (ECT) therapy:
  - pre and post procedural assessments and care
  - intraprocedural assessment, monitoring, and care
  - ongoing patient observation

# Major Competency N: Mental Health and Addiction

# Competency

#### N-2: Managing Aggressive Responses

Competency Statement - A Licensed Practical Nurse will:

- N-2-1 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to identify physiologic determinants and behavioral predispositions for aggressive patient response towards self and others.
- N-2-2 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to assess signs of potential aggression and implement preventative measures.
- N-2-3 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to apply physical, chemical, or environmental restraints according to appropriate use and employer requirements.
- N-2-4 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to promote safety of self and others when managing aggressive patient responses.
- N-2-5 Demonstrate knowledge and ability to complete post incident management according to employer requirements.